

U.S. Department of Justice

United States Attorney District of New Jersey

970 Broad Street, 7th floor Newark, New Jersey 07102 973-645-2700

JMM/PL AGR 2024R00376

February 18, 2025

VIA EMAIL

Tatiana S. L. Nnaji, Esq. 1002 Broad Street Newark, NJ 07102 Tatiana Nnaji@fd.org

Re: <u>Plea Agreement with Andre Carter</u>

Dear Counsel:

This letter sets forth the plea agreement between your client, Andre Carter ("CARTER"), and the United States Attorney for the District of New Jersey ("this Office"). This offer will expire on March 7, 2025, if it is not accepted in writing by that date. If CARTER does not accept this plea agreement, his sentencing exposure could increase beyond what is discussed in this plea agreement as a result of this Office's investigation.

Charges

Conditioned on the understandings specified below, this Office will accept a guilty plea from CARTER to a two-count Information, which charges CARTER with, on or about May 16, 2024: (1) in Count One, possession of machineguns, in violation of Title 18, United States Code, Section 922(o)(1); and (2) in Count Two, possession of firearms and ammunition by a convicted felon, in violation of Title 18, United States Code, Section 922(g)(1). If CARTER enters a guilty plea and is sentenced on these charges and otherwise fully complies with this agreement, this Office will not initiate any further criminal charges against CARTER for the unlawful possession or sale of firearms in or around May 2024.

But if a guilty plea in this matter is not entered for any reason or a guilty plea or judgment of conviction entered in accordance with this agreement does not remain in full force and effect, this Office may reinstate any dismissed charges and initiate any other charges against CARTER even if the applicable statute of limitations period for those charges expires after CARTER signs this

agreement, and CARTER agrees not to assert that any such charges are time-barred.

Sentencing

The violation of Title 18, United States Code, Section 922(o)(1) to which CARTER agrees to plead guilty in Count One of the Information carries a statutory maximum prison sentence of 10 years and a statutory maximum fine equal to the greatest of (1) \$250,000, or (2) twice the gross amount of any pecuniary gain that any persons derived from the offense, or (3) twice the gross amount of any pecuniary loss sustained by any victims of the offense.

The violation of Title 18, United States Code, Section 922(g)(1) to which CARTER agrees to plead guilty in Count Two of the Information carries a statutory maximum prison sentence of 15 years and a statutory maximum fine equal to the greatest of (1) \$250,000, or (2) twice the gross amount of any pecuniary gain that any persons derived from the offense, or (3) twice the gross amount of any pecuniary loss sustained by any victims of the offense. The prison sentences on Counts One and Two may run consecutively to each other or to any prison sentence CARTER is serving or is ordered to serve. Fines imposed by the sentencing judge may be subject to the payment of interest.

The sentence to be imposed upon CARTER is within the sole discretion of the sentencing judge, subject to the provisions of the Sentencing Reform Act, 18 U.S.C. §§ 3551-3742, and the sentencing judge's consideration of the United States Sentencing Guidelines. Those Guidelines are advisory, not mandatory. The sentencing judge may impose any reasonable sentence up to and including the statutory maximum term of imprisonment and the maximum statutory fine. This Office cannot and does not make any representation or promise as to what Guidelines range may be found by the sentencing judge, or as to what sentence CARTER ultimately will receive.

Further, in addition to imposing any other penalty on CARTER, the sentencing judge as part of the sentence:

- (1) will order CARTER to pay an assessment of \$100 per count pursuant to 18 U.S.C. § 3013, which assessment must be paid by the date of sentencing;
- (2) may order CARTER to pay restitution pursuant to 18 U.S.C. § 3663 *et seq.*;
- (3) must order forfeiture, pursuant to 18 U.S.C. § 924(d)(1) and 28 U.S.C. § 2461;

(4) pursuant to 18 U.S.C. § 3583, may require CARTER to serve a term of supervised release of not more than three years per count, which will begin at the expiration of any term of imprisonment imposed. Should CARTER be placed on a term of supervised release and subsequently violate any of the conditions of supervised release before the expiration of its term, CARTER may be sentenced to not more than two years' imprisonment per count in addition to any prison term previously imposed, regardless of the statutory maximum term of imprisonment set forth above and without credit for time previously served on post-release supervision, and may be sentenced to an additional term of supervised release.

Forfeiture

As part of CARTER's acceptance of responsibility and pursuant to 18 U.S.C. § 924(d)(1) and 28 U.S.C. § 2461(c), CARTER agrees to forfeit to the United States all right, title, and interest, if any, in the following items seized in or around May 2024 (collectively, the "Specific Property"):

- 1. one (1) Glock 19 Gen5, 9mm pistol, bearing serial number BRXN288;
- 2. one (1) Sig Sauer, model P365, 9mm pistol, bearing serial number 66B949269;
- 3. one (1) Anderson Manufacturing model AM-15, .556 caliber rifle, bearing serial number 22029844 and a one hundred (100) round drum magazine;
- 4. twenty (20) machinegun conversion devices;
- 5. one (1) HS Produkt, model XDM Elite, 9mm semi-automatic pistol, bearing serial number BB145762;
- 6. twenty-one (21) rounds of PMC 9mm ammunition;
- 7. nine (9) rounds of Browning 9mm ammunition;
- 8. thirty-five (35) rounds of Tula .40 caliber ammunition;
- 9. nineteen (19) rounds of Hornady 9mm ammunition; and
- 10. thirty-three (33) rounds of Giulio-Fiocchi-Lecco ("GFL") 9mm ammunition.

CARTER acknowledges that the Specific Property is subject to forfeiture as firearms or ammunition involved in or used in commission of the offenses charged in Counts One and Two of the Information.

CARTER waives the requirements of Rules 32.2 and 43(a) of the Federal Rules of Criminal Procedure regarding notice of the forfeiture in the charging instrument, announcement of the forfeiture at sentencing, and incorporation of the forfeiture in the judgment. Pursuant to Fed. R. Crim. P. 32.2(b)(4), CARTER consents to the entry of a forfeiture order that, in the Office's discretion, may be final as to the defendant prior to the defendant's sentencing. CARTER understands that criminal forfeiture pursuant to 18 U.S.C. § 924(d)(1) and 28

U.S.C. § 2461(c) is part of the sentence that may be imposed in this case and waives any failure by the court to advise CARTER of this pursuant to Fed. R. Crim. P. 11(b)(1)(J) at the guilty plea proceeding. CARTER further understands that CARTER has no right to demand that any forfeiture of CARTER's assets be treated as satisfaction of any fine, restitution, cost of imprisonment, or any other penalty the Court may impose in addition to forfeiture. CARTER waives all constitutional, statutory, and other challenges to the forfeiture on all grounds, including that the forfeiture constitutes an excessive fine or punishment under the Eighth Amendment.

CARTER also consents to the administrative and/or civil judicial forfeiture of the Specific Property pursuant to 18 U.S.C. § 984. CARTER agrees that CARTER will not file a claim or a petition for remission or mitigation in any forfeiture proceeding involving the Specific Property and will not cause or assist anyone else in doing so. To the extent CARTER has filed a claim or petition in any administrative or civil judicial forfeiture proceeding involving the Specific Property, such claims or petitions are deemed withdrawn. CARTER further agrees to take all necessary steps to pass clear title to the Specific Property to the United States, including, but not limited to, the surrender of such property to the United States, its agent, or designee, and the execution of all necessary documentation.

CARTER further consents and agrees to forfeit and abandon to federal, state, and/or local law enforcement all of CARTER's right, title, and interest in the Specific Property; waives all challenges of any kind to the forfeiture and abandonment of this property by federal, state, and/or local law enforcement; waives any additional notice requirement in connection with the forfeiture and/or abandonment of this property; and consents to the destruction of the forfeited and/or abandoned property at the discretion of federal, state, and/or local law enforcement.

Rights of This Office Regarding Sentencing

Except as otherwise provided in this agreement, this Office may take any position with respect to the appropriate sentence to be imposed on CARTER by the sentencing judge. This Office may also correct any misstatements relating to the sentencing proceedings and provide the sentencing judge and the United States Probation Office all law and information relevant to sentencing, favorable or otherwise. And this Office may inform the sentencing judge and the United States Probation Office of: (1) this agreement; and (2) the full nature and extent of CARTER's activities and relevant conduct with respect to this case.

Stipulations

This Office and CARTER will stipulate at sentencing to the statements set forth in the attached Schedule A, which is part of this plea agreement. Both

parties understand that the sentencing judge and the United States Probation Office are not bound by those stipulations and may make independent factual findings and may reject any or all of the parties' stipulations. Nor do these stipulations restrict the parties' rights to respond to questions from the Court and to correct misinformation that has been provided to the Court.

This agreement to stipulate on the part of this Office is based on the information and evidence that this Office possesses as of the date of this agreement. Thus, if this Office obtains or receives additional evidence or information prior to sentencing that it believes materially conflicts with a Schedule A stipulation, that stipulation shall no longer bind this Office. A determination that a Schedule A stipulation is not binding shall not release the parties from any other portion of this agreement, including any other Schedule A stipulation.

If the sentencing court rejects a Schedule A stipulation, both parties reserve the right to argue on appeal or at post-sentencing proceedings that the sentencing court did so properly. Finally, to the extent that the parties do not stipulate to a particular fact or legal conclusion in this agreement, each reserves the right to argue how that fact or conclusion should affect the sentence.

Waiver of Appeal and Post-Sentencing Rights

As set forth in Schedule A and the paragraph below, this Office and CARTER waive certain rights to appeal, collaterally attack, or otherwise challenge the judgment of conviction or sentence.

Immigration Consequences

CARTER understands that, if CARTER is not a citizen of the United States, CARTER's guilty plea to the charged offenses will likely result in CARTER being subject to immigration proceedings and removed from the United States by making CARTER deportable, excludable, or inadmissible, or ending CARTER's naturalization. CARTER understands that the immigration consequences of this plea will be imposed in a separate proceeding before the immigration authorities. CARTER wants and agrees to plead guilty to the charged offenses regardless of any immigration consequences of this plea, even if this plea will cause CARTER's removal from the United States. CARTER understands that CARTER is bound by this guilty plea regardless of any immigration consequences. Accordingly, CARTER waives any right to challenge the guilty plea, sentence, or both based on any immigration consequences. CARTER also agrees not to seek to withdraw this guilty plea, or to file a direct appeal, or any kind of collateral attack challenging the guilty plea, conviction, or sentence, based on any immigration consequences of the guilty plea or sentence.

Other Provisions

This agreement is limited to the United States Attorney's Office for the District of New Jersey and cannot bind other federal, state, or local authorities. If requested to do so, however, this Office will bring this agreement to the attention of other prosecuting offices.

This agreement was reached without regard to any civil or administrative matters that may be pending or commenced in the future against CARTER. So this agreement does not prohibit the United States, any agency thereof (including the Internal Revenue Service and Immigration and Customs Enforcement) or any third party from initiating or prosecuting any civil or administrative proceeding against him.

No provision of this agreement shall preclude CARTER from pursuing in an appropriate forum, when permitted by law, a claim that he received constitutionally ineffective assistance of counsel.

No Other Promises

This agreement constitutes the entire plea agreement between CARTER and this Office and supersedes any previous agreements between them. No additional promises, agreements, or conditions have been made or will be made unless set forth in writing and signed by the parties.

Very truly yours,

VIKAS KHANNA ACTING United States Attorney

By: John M. Maloy

Assistant U.S. Attorney

APPROVED:

Samantha C. Fasanello

Chief, OC/Gangs Unit

Lui Lu

I have received this letter from my attorney, Tatiana Nnaji, Esq. I have read it. My attorney and I have reviewed and discussed it and all of its provisions, including those addressing the charges, sentencing, stipulations (including the attached Schedule A), waiver, forfeiture, and immigration consequences. I understand this letter fully and am satisfied with my counsel's explanations. I accept its terms and conditions and acknowledge that it constitutes the plea agreement between the parties. I understand that no additional promises, agreements, or conditions have been made or will be made unless set forth in writing and signed by the parties. I want to plead guilty pursuant to this plea agreement.

AGREED AND ACCEPTED:

Date: 03 -05-2025

Date: 03/05/2025

Andre Carter

I have reviewed and discussed with my client this plea agreement and all of its provisions, including those addressing the charges, sentencing, stipulations (including the attached Schedule A), waiver, forfeiture, and immigration consequences. My client understands this plea agreement fully and wants to plead guilty pursuant to it.

Tatiana Nnaji, Esq.

Counsel for Defendant

Plea Agreement With Andre Carter

Schedule A

- 1. This Office and CARTER recognize that the United States Sentencing Guidelines do not bind the sentencing judge. Each party nevertheless agrees to these stipulations.
- 2. The version of the Guidelines effective November 1, 2024 applies in this case.
- 3. Counts One and Two group pursuant to U.S.S.G. § 3D1.2(a) because the counts involve the same act or transaction.
- 4. The applicable guideline is U.S.S.G. § 2K2.1(a). This guideline carries a Base Offense Level of 20 pursuant to U.S.S.G. § 2K2.1(a)(4)(B), because the offense involved a semiautomatic firearm that is capable of accepting a large capacity magazine and firearms that are described in Title 26, United States Code, Section 5845(a) and the defendant was a prohibited person at the time he committed the instant offense.
- 5. Pursuant to U.S.S.G. § 2K2.1(b)(B), a two-level enhancement applies because the offense conduct involved between three and seven firearms as defined in Title 18, United States Code, Section 921(a)(3).
- 6. As of the date of this letter, CARTER has clearly demonstrated a recognition and affirmative acceptance of personal responsibility for the offenses charged. Therefore, a downward adjustment of 2 levels for acceptance of responsibility is appropriate if CARTER's acceptance of responsibility continues through the date of sentencing. *See* U.S.S.G. § 3E1.1(a).
- 7. As of the date of this letter, CARTER has assisted authorities in the investigation or prosecution of his own misconduct by timely notifying authorities of his intention to enter a plea of guilty, thereby permitting this Office to avoid preparing for trial and permitting this Office and the court to allocate their resources efficiently. At sentencing, this Office will move for a further 1-point reduction in CARTER's offense level pursuant to U.S.S.G. § 3E1.1(b) if the following conditions are met: (a) CARTER enters a plea pursuant to this agreement, (b) this Office, in its discretion, determines that CARTER's acceptance of responsibility has continued through the date of sentencing and CARTER therefore qualifies for a 2-point reduction for acceptance of responsibility pursuant to U.S.S.G. § 3E1.1(a), and (c) CARTER's offense level under the Guidelines prior to the operation of § 3E1.1(a) is 16 or greater.
- 8. Accordingly, the parties agree that the total Guidelines offense level applicable to CARTER is 19 (the "Total Offense Level").

- 9. The parties agree not to advocate for any upward or downward adjustment or departure from the Guidelines range resulting from (a) the Total Offense Level and (b) the criminal history category that the sentencing judge applies under Chapter 4 of the Guidelines without any departure or variance. But each party may seek a variance from that Guidelines range, which the other party may oppose.
- as specified in the next paragraph below, CARTER will not challenge or seek to reduce by any means any component of the sentence imposed by the sentencing judge for any reason other than ineffective assistance of counsel. The term "any means" includes a direct appeal under 18 U.S.C. § 3742 or 28 U.S.C. § 1291, a motion to vacate the sentence under 28 U.S.C. § 2255, a motion to reduce the term of imprisonment under 18 U.S.C. § 3582(c)(1)(B) or (c)(2), a motion for early termination of supervised release under 18 U.S.C. § 3583(e)(1), and any other appeal, motion, petition, or writ, however captioned, that seeks to attack or modify any component of the sentence. If the term of imprisonment is at least 30 months, this Office will not challenge by appeal, motion, or writ any component of the sentence imposed by the sentencing judge. The provisions of this paragraph bind the parties even if the sentencing judge employs a Guidelines analysis different from the one above.
- 11. Both parties reserve the right to file or to oppose any appeal, collateral attack, writ or motion not barred by the preceding paragraph or any other provision of this plea agreement. Moreover, the preceding paragraph does not apply to:
 - (a) Any proceeding to revoke the term of supervised release.
 - (b) A motion to reduce the term of imprisonment under 18 U.S.C. § 3582(c)(1)(A).
 - (c) An appeal from the denial of a § 3582(c)(1)(A) motion on the grounds that the court erred in finding no extraordinary and compelling circumstances warranting a reduced term of imprisonment or that the court failed to consider those circumstances as a discretionary matter under the applicable factors of 18 U.S.C. § 3553(a).